

**ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL
AND COMPARATIVE LAW**

2016



Published by
James E. Rogers College of Law
The University of Arizona

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The *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law* is published three times each year. The office of publication is located at the James E. Rogers College of Law, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona 85721. Telephone: (520) 621-5593. The *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law* is a student-edited journal, and the views expressed are not necessarily those of the editors, the faculty, the University of Arizona, or the Arizona Board of Regents.

**ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL
AND COMPARATIVE LAW**

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Printed in Tucson, Arizona

COVER DESIGN:

The logo is a fire serpent motif from Mexico.

SUBSCRIPTION:

Subscription price: domestic, \$29 per year; foreign, \$33 per year. Single issues are \$10 for domestic and \$12 for foreign, but symposia and other special issues may cost more. If a subscription is to be discontinued, notice to that effect must be sent to the *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*. Otherwise, it will be assumed that a continuation is desired. Previous issues are available through the *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona 85721. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*, James E. Rogers College of Law, Tucson, Arizona 85721.

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ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL
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2016

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The LLM in International Trade and Business Law, offered by the James E. Rogers College of Law in conjunction with the National Law Center for Inter-American Free Trade, is designed to provide US and foreign law graduates with the theoretical and practical knowledge required to practice and teach in the area of international trade and commercial law. The intensive curriculum focuses on the World Trade Organization, NAFTA, the European Union, and other regional and global agreements; the private law legal framework for global commerce, banking, and corporate activity; and relevant American laws, regulations, and business and investment practices affecting international trade and commerce.

In addition to international trade, commercial and business law courses, students may choose from the broad range of commercial, corporate, environmental, intellectual property, immigration, and other upper-division law courses offered by the James E. Rogers College of Law. All candidates for the degree are required to complete, as part of their degree program, a substantial paper reflecting extensive legal research and analysis on a topic of their choice. Foreign law graduates also take a special introductory course in the American legal system.

During the nineteen years in which the LLM program has existed, students from the United States, Mexico, Canada, and more than thirty other nations in Asia, Africa, Europe, and Latin America have matriculated. Most graduates of the program are practicing law with private firms, companies, or governmental agencies, or teaching at the law school level. The three-year SJD program provides additional training for those who wish to complete doctoral studies in international trade and business law.

The James E. Rogers College of Law, located in Tucson, Arizona, only sixty miles (100 km) from the Mexican border, is an ideal locale for the study of international trade and commercial law. In addition to the law college's extensive course offerings, the law library has excellent Latin American law, international trade, and commercial law collections, and offers many opportunities for research in international trade, commercial law, customs law, cross-border environmental problems, and the like. The University of Arizona is one of the outstanding public research universities in the nation, with strong departments and library resources, inter alia, in information technology and Latin American, Middle Eastern, and Native American studies.

Currently, the full-year costs of the LLM program are approximately \$42,000 for nonresidents and \$26,000 for Arizona residents. Some scholarship assistance is available. Housing suitable for graduate students is relatively plentiful and inexpensive.

The application deadline is March 1 for the academic year beginning late August; early applications are encouraged. For further information on both the LLM and the SJD programs, please visit our website at <http://www.law.arizona.edu/tradelaw/> or contact David A. Gantz (gantz@law.arizona.edu) or James C. Hopkins (hopkinsj@email.arizona.edu).

JD WITH ADVANCED STANDING PROGRAM FOR FOREIGN LAWYERS

Responding to the exponential growth of multinational and transnational law, the University of Arizona James E. Rogers College of Law has established an expedited path to a JD for foreign lawyers.

The JD with Advanced Standing (JDAS) Program allows individuals holding an undergraduate or graduate law degree from outside the United States to obtain a full US JD degree in only two years. In addition, it allows individuals holding both a foreign law degree and a recent LLM from an ABA-accredited law school to earn a JD in as little as three semesters.

By providing an expedited path to a JD, the JDAS Program responds to unmet needs of non-US lawyers seeking US legal training. Unlike an LLM, a JD allows non-US lawyers to take the bar exam in any US jurisdiction. Moreover, the JD course of study ensures that non-U.S. lawyers learn the foundations of American law, which are taught primarily in first-year classes and are not part of most LLM programs.

JDAS graduates will be, in a true sense of the word, US-trained attorneys on equal footing with their US-citizen counterparts. As such, they will have expanded opportunities to practice law in their home countries, the United States, and around the world.

The first class of JDAS students matriculated at Arizona Law in Fall 2011, and the matriculating JDAS class more than doubled in size in Fall 2012. Given the growing demand for attorneys with global legal credentials, we expect increasing numbers of JDAS students to join us over the next several years.

As with all Arizona Law programs, JDAS students enjoy a highly individualized and supportive experience, extensive training in research and writing, and a high degree of faculty interaction and mentoring.

Individuals interested in the JDAS program should contact Professor Brent White at JDAS@law.arizona.edu.

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM)
AND DOCTOR OF JURIDICAL SCIENCE (SJD)
IN INDIGENOUS PEOPLES LAW AND POLICY**

The University of Arizona in Tucson, in the heart of the American Southwest and Arizona Indian Country, is widely recognized as one of the world's leading academic centers for the study of Indigenous peoples' cultures, histories, languages, laws, and human rights. With the strengths of the University of Arizona in the field of Indigenous peoples studies, the James E. Rogers College of Law, working closely with Indigenous peoples, their leaders, and their communities, offers the interdisciplinary Master of Laws (LLM) and Doctor of Juridical Science (SJD) Programs in Indigenous Peoples Law and Policy.

The advanced one-year degree LLM Program is designed to prepare lawyers to meet the unique and difficult set of challenges and problems confronting international and domestic law reform and policymaking in the field of Indigenous peoples' rights in the twenty-first century. As the highest degree offered in the field of law, the SJD offers candidates an intellectually challenging opportunity for academic specialization.

The LLM Program in Indigenous Peoples Law and Policy is designed to educate graduate law students from the United States and foreign countries on the most important legal and policy issues confronting lawyers in the field of Indigenous peoples' rights, with particular emphasis on indigenous peoples in the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and Latin America. In addition, the LLM Program strives to promote a deeper critical and global understanding of the challenges and problems confronting lawyers and policymakers in the field of Indigenous peoples' rights.

Both LLM and SJD students have an opportunity to take a large number of courses offered at the College of Law and/or other graduate and professional school programs at the University of Arizona. The College of Law offers 20 to 30 credit hours of specialized Indian law courses each fall and each spring semester. The SJD Program also offers highly qualified candidates the opportunity to conduct advanced research and produce original scholarship under the guidance of its internationally renowned faculty, including Robert A. Williams, Jr., co-author of *Federal Indian Law: Cases and Materials* (5th ed.); Melissa L. Tatum, contributing author to *Cohen's Handbook of Federal Indian Law* and leading scholar in tribal court jurisdiction; as well as other academic experts in the field of Indigenous peoples' rights. In addition to traditional coursework, clinical opportunities available to LLM and SJD students foster the connection between practical experience and scholarly development, resulting in direct public service that is attentive to local, state, national, and international needs.

Applications are accepted on a rolling basis, although prospective students are strongly encouraged to apply by March 15 for the academic year beginning mid-August. After March 15, admission is granted only on a space-available basis. Questions relating to the LLM and SJD in Indigenous Peoples Law and Policy Program should be addressed to Professor Melissa L. Tatum, Director of the IPLP Program at mtatum@email.arizona.edu. Further information also is available at our website, <http://www.law.arizona.edu/depts/iplp>.



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On behalf of our members, I am proud to present Volume 33.3 of the *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law*. We are especially pleased to share this issue because it serves as the 2016-2017 inaugural issue. We take our commitment to international and comparative legal scholarship seriously, and are excited to continue Arizona's legacy of serving as a forum at the forefront of this field.

This issue contains three compelling articles from academicians on topics ranging from the use of extraterritorial economic sanctions (Susan Emmenegger), to international law as a tool for combating corruption (John Mukum Mbaku), to proportionality in modern warfare (Hilly Moodrick-Even Khen). In addition, this issue features notes by Senior Board members Chelsea Padilla-Frankel (*Senior Research Editor*) and Elizabeth Smiley (*Senior Managing Editor*). Troy Anderson (*Senior Articles Editor*) will also have his note featured in volume 34.1, which is forthcoming in early 2017.

I would like to thank all three of our Senior Board members for their hard work and their unwavering commitment to publishing a first-rate legal journal. I also want to thank our supervisors, Professors Sergio Puig and David Gantz for their guidance and expertise, which has been invaluable in sending out not only our first, but all issues.

On a personal note, I am honored to serve as the 2016-2017 Editor in Chief. In these last few months I have had the opportunity to learn about law and life from our members, from our supervisors, and from our authors. I am humbled by the wealth of their diverse experiences and their work ethic. Looking forward, I hope that under my leadership our Journal will continue to serve as a valuable platform for academic discussion.

Esther Sanchez-Gomez
Editor-in-Chief, 2016–2017

